**Symbiosis School, Nasik.**

**Std: X Term I (2020-21)**

**Subject: English Language & Literature - Worksheet – 53**

**Chapter 7 – The Necklace By- Guy De Maupassant**

**Answer 1:**

Matilda would often dream of all the delicacies, luxuries, elegant dinners, marvellous dishes, rich silver, beautiful dresses, jewels, adoration and a life of glory. She would escape into her dreams from the dullness of her very humble existence.

**Answer 2:**

Matilda was simply displeased when her husband showed the invitation. She felt humiliated and threw the invitation spitefully as she had nothing beautiful enough to wear to such a grand gathering.

**Answer 3:**

Mme Loisel was the centre of attention at the ball. Her beauty, her grace, her joy and the gorgeous smile captivated all. Men sought to be presented to her. She danced happily at her conquest of all.

**Answer 4:**

Loisels had lost the necklace and needed time to find an identical one. Thus, Loisels wrote a letter to Mme Forestier with an excuse that the clasp of the necklace was broken and they needed time to get it repaired.

**Answer 5:**

The necklace cost Loisels thirty six thousand francs. Loisel had to chip in his entire inheritance of eighteen thousand francs and the rest he had to borrow from the usurers.

**Answer 6:**

To pay the debt of eighteen thousand francs, Loisels let go of their decent living. They lived in impoverished neighbourhood. Matilda had to cook, clean, wash, mend, bring water and bargain with the butcher and grocer. Her husband worked day and night to save every sou.

**Answer 7:**

Ten years of poverty and hardship steal away Matilda’s youth and beauty. She becomes a strong and hard woman, who is poorly dressed with untidy hair and red ragged hands.

**Answer 8:**

M Loisel was a caring and supportive husband. Fie sacrificed his wishes and the money he inherited from his father for his wife.

**Answer 9:**

Jeanne, Matilda’s friend, could not recognise her as she seemed an old and worn out poor woman. Matilda was no longer her former beautiful and Joyous self.

**Answer 10:**

The irony in the story is based on the fact that the Loisels spend 10 years of toil and frugality paying for a necklace which turns out to be a cheap imitation.

**Textual Question Answers**

**Read and Find Out  
(Page 39)**

**Question 1.**What kind of a person is Mme Loisel and why is she always unhappy?

**Answer 1:**

Mme Loisel is young, pretty, ordinary but discontented woman. She is of a humble background but dreams of riches and comforts. She is proud of her beauty and wants to be admired. Her meagre resources are not enough to satisfy her expensive cravings making her angry all the time.

**Question 2.**

What kind of a person is her husband?

**Answer 2:**

Her husband M Loisel, is an ordinary and average young man. A mere clerk by profession, he is still contented with his job. Also, he is a caring man as he is excited to show the dinner invitation to his wife.

**Page 41**

**Question 3.**

What fresh problem now disturbs Mme Loisel?

**Answer 3:**

After spending a fortune on a beautiful dress, Mme Loisel is  
faced with yet another disaster. She frets over the fact that she does not have a beautiful jewel to go with her dress. So, she asks her husband to pass on the invitation to someone else.

**Question 4.**

How is the problem solved?

**Answer 4:**

Matilda Loisel’s husband, M. Loisel, comes to her rescue. First, he suggests her to wear fresh flowers. Matilda just mocked at the idea. Then, he advises her to borrow some jewels from her rich friend, Mme Forestier. Thus, the problem is solved as Mme Forestier lends her a beautiful diamond necklace.

**Page 42**

**Question 5.**

What do Mr and Mme Loisel do next?

**Answer 5:**

The Loisels leave no stone unturned. M. Loisel goes back  
and searches to the lost necklace. Then, he goes to the police and to the cab offices. Also, they put out an advertisement n the newspapers and offer a reward to anyone who finds :he necklace. But, all their efforts go in vain.

**Question 6.**

How do they replace the necklace?

**Answer 6:**

After all other efforts fail, Loisel’s decide to buy a new identical necklace to replace the lost one. M. Loisel pooled n eighteen thousand francs of his inheritance and borrowed the rest. Then the couple managed to buy the new necklace for thirty six thousand francs and returned it to the rightful 0wner.

**Think About It**

**(Page 46)**

**Question 1.**

The course of the Loisel’s life changed due to the necklace. Comment.

**Answer 1:**

It takes Loisels a decade to pay back the money they borrowed to buy the necklace. And, it changed everything for them. They had to move to the poorest quarters of the city. With no maids or assistance, Matilda had to cook, clean, mend, sew, bargain with the grocer and butcher to save every sou just for mere survival. The husband had to work in the evening and night to pay their debt. In this way, the course of the Losiel’s life changed due to the necklace.

**Question 2.**

What was the cause of Matilda’s ruin? How could she have avoided it?

**Answer 2:**

Matilda’s pride and her materialistic aspirations coupled with her dishonesty pave the way for her ruin. She could have avoided it by learning to accept her current situation and being content with what she had.

**Question 3.**

What would have happened to Matilda if she had confessed to her friend that she had lost her necklace?

**Answer 3:**

Truth and honesty would have saved Matilda from her doom. If only she has been courageous enough to confess to her friend the truth of the necklace, she would have come to know that it was a fake one that cost a mere five hundred francs. She would not have Spent her husband’s entire inheritance and borrowed eighteen thousand francs to pay for its replacement. In fact, she would have saved herself and her husband from ten long years of crushing poverty, misery and back breaking labour.

**Question 4.**

If you were caught in a situation like this, how would you have dealt with it?

**Answer 4:**

Foremost of all, I would have done my best not to become a victim of my own pride and aspirations. If, I was caught in such a situation, I would have let the truth out and then face the consequences. Honesty would have been the way out for me.

**Talk About It**

**(page 46)**

**Question 1.**

The characters in this story speak in English. Do you think this is their language? What clues are there in the story about the language its characters must be speaking in?

**Answer 1:**

Though the characters speak in English, it is not their language. Maupassant wrote the story in French and it was translated into English. Again the very text throws up enough words in French to prove it otherwise. First, the very names of characters like ‘Mme Loisel, Mme Forestier and the minister’s name George Ramponneau indicate their French origin. Then, the words for currency like ‘Franc’ and ‘Sou’ show the same. Also, the shop’s location at ‘Palais Royal’ and ‘Champs Elysees’ point out the French history of the characters and the story.

**Question 2.**

Honesty is the best Policy.

**Answer 2:**

Honesty is definitely the best policy. Falsehood and hypocrisy seem very attractive and rewarding at first. But, the path they tread on leads to nothing but misery, evil and utter gloom. Honesty, on the contrary, seems to be a difficult choice in pursuit of material happiness. However, it is the only choice for a life of contentment, peace and everlasting happiness.

**Question 3.**

We should be content with what life gives us.

**Answer 3:**

Life is a great mystery. For every individual this mystery of life comes wrapped in a unique package. For some, it is all riches, comfort, name and fame. For some, it is nothing but sheer hunger, poverty, anguish and an everyday quest for bare survival. One, however, must learn to live within one’s means and be content with what one has. One may try to improve his lot by honest means but eventually must be at peace with what one manages to have.